Company Registration Number: 08347877 (England & Wales)

CHRIST CHURCH CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY ACADEMY, FOLKESTONE

(A company limited by guarantee)

Annual report and financial statements

For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members The Diocese of Canterbury Academies Company Ltd

Mr Ronald Chitty
Mr Christopher Jordan

Mr Nick Boardman (appointed 20 September 2022)

Trustees Mr Ronald Chitty, Chair (resigned 7 December 2022)1

Mr Christopher Jordan, Vice Chair (resigned 27 June 2023)1

Mr Robin Flack, Head Teacher

Mrs Sue Dinsdale, Chair (appointed 20 September 2022)
Mr Nick Boardman (resigned 20 September 2022)

1

Rev Bob Weldon

Mrs Maeve Renard, Staff Trustee (resigned 6 November 2022)

Mr Richard Lambourne

Mrs Elizabeth Lamont, Staff Trustee

Mrs Rachel Jenkins Mr Nicholas Burr Dr Edward Cohen

Mr Luis Lozano. Staff Trustee (appointed 7 December 2022)

Miss Belinda Walker (appointed 8 February 2023)

Mr Christopher Martin (appointed 6 September 2023)

1 members of the Finance and General Purposes committee

Company registered

number

08347877

Company name Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone

Principal and registered

office

Christ Church CEP Academy

Brockman Road Folkestone Kent CT20 1DJ

Company secretary

Mrs Laura Hayward (appointed 1 September 2022)

Senior management

team

Mr Robin Flack, Headteacher

Miss Rebecca Perkins, Deputy Headteacher Mrs Maeve Renard, Assistant Headteacher Mrs Laura Hayward, Business Manager Miss Becky Wyatt, Assistant Headteacher

Independent auditors

Xeinadin Audit Limited Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 12 Conqueror Court Sittingbourne

Kent ME10 5BH

Bankers

Lloyds Bank PO Box 1000 BX1 1LT

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Solicitors

Rootes and Alliott 27 Cheriton Gardens

Folkestone Kent CT20 2AR

Trustees' report For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

This standalone academy trust, in south east England, has a combined pupil capacity of 420 and had a roll of 421 on the school census in May 2023.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The Academy Trust is a charitable company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity.

The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The Trustees of Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law.

The charitable company is operates as Christ Church CEP Academy, Folkestone.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and administrative details on page 1.

b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

c. Trustees' indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £1,000,000 in any one claim.

d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

- a. The Members may appoint up to 2 Trustees.
- b. The Members may appoint Staff Trustees through such process as they may determine, provided that the total number of Trustees (including the Head Teacher) who are employees of the Academy Trust does not exceed one third of the total number of Trustees.
- c. The Incumbent(s) shall be treated for all purposes as an ex officio Foundation Trustee. Further, the Foundation Member may appoint additional Foundation Trustee(s) provided that the total number of Foundation Trustees (including ex officio Foundation Trustees) would not thereby exceed 25% of the total number of Trustees (excluding any Additional or Further Trustees).
- d. The Head Teacher shall be treated for all purposes as being an ex officio Trustee.
- e. Subject to Article 57, the Parent Trustees shall be elected by parents of registered pupils at the Academy. A Parent Trustee must be a parent of a pupil at the Academy at the time when he is elected.
- f. Additional trustees (if appointed by the Secretary of State).
- g. Any further trustees (if appointed by the Secretary of State).
- h. The Academy Trust may also have any Co opted Trustee appointed under Article 59.

Trustees' report (continued)
For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Structure, governance and management (continued)

e. Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend upon their existing experience but would always include a tour of the Academy and a chance to meet staff and pupils. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as governors via Governor Hub. As there are normally only two or three new Trustees in any four-year cycle, induction tends to be done informally and is tailored specifically to the individual. Advantage is taken of specific courses offered by the Local Authority and other bodies.

Trustees' report (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Structure, governance and management (continued)

f. Organisational structure

Leadership Group

The Leadership Group, alongside the Governing Body, sets the strategic direction for the school and is comprised of:

Mr Robin Flack
 Miss Rebecca Perkins
 Miss Becky Wyatt
 Mrs Maeve Renard
 Head Teacher
 Deputy Headteacher
 Assistant Headteacher
 Assistant Headteacher

Senior Management Team

Senior Managers facilitate the day to day running of the school and are comprised of the Leadership Group and:

Mrs Laura Hayward School Business Manager
 Mrs Laura Atkins Early Years Foundation Stage Team Leader (Year R)
 Mrs Rebecca Hogben Special Educational Needs Coordinator (SENCo)
 Mrs Anna Carter RWI Manager and Lead Teacher for Reading

Curriculum Responsibilities

Mrs Avery

Miss Kelland

Mr Jell

Curriculum Leader & Maths Miss Wyatt Religious Education & Maths Mrs Renard Religious Education Mrs Austen Physical Education Mrs Denham Physical Education Mrs Roberts Computing and ICT Miss Tapley Computing and ICT Mrs Lozano Art and Design Mrs Jury Design and Technology Mrs Hutchings Collective Worship Mrs Carter Mrs Ait Rahmoune MFL Mrs Lamont Geography Mrs Carvill History Mr Flack History & Writing Miss Perkins **PSHE & Writing** Mrs Atkins **PSHE & Maths**

The Trustees have devolved responsibility for the day-to-day management of the Academy to the Headteacher and Leadership Group. The Headteacher is the Accounting Officer and Mrs Susannah Adams is the Governance Professional.

g. Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Science

Science

Music

All teaching staff, Head Teacher and Deputy and Assistant Heads are bound by the pay and conditions of the national pay scales. An appraisal process is carried out during the year to determine progression along the pay scale. The Head Teacher's performance management is carried out by Trustees and an external representative.

Trustees' report (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Structure, governance and management (continued)

h. Trade union facility time

No employees were relevant union officials during the year.

i. Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

There are no related parties to report this financial year.

Objectives and activities

a. Objects and aims

Within the general aim of providing a quality primary education that is relevant and emphasises lifelong learning, the individual aims of the school are as follows:

- Help children to learn to live together in a community and to show sensitivity to the differences between one another.
- Develop all children to their full potential and to integrate all children, regardless of need, fully into mainstream school classes.
- Encourage all children to become responsible, independent people who are able to think deeply about the world around them.
- Develop in children a high degree of excellence in English, mathematics, science and the aesthetic and physical areas of learning.
- Foster attitudes in children, which instill self-confidence and develop a positive sense of moral responsibility, spirituality and self-discipline.
- Provide children with an education appropriate to the world outside the classroom.
- Develop within children lively and inquisitive minds to promote enquiry and rational debate.
- Expect children to understand the world in which they live and the interdependence of individuals, groups and nations.
- Value each member of the school community pupil, parents, staff and governors and the contribution they make towards the success of the Academy.

Trustees' report (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Objectives and activities (continued)

b. Objectives, strategies and activities

Summary Overview of Aims and Objectives from the School Development Plan 2022-2023

	Aims:
	To ensure all children make at least expected progress and achieve well by:
	 To develop pupil's retention and use of subject specific vocabulary across the curriculum.
	 To enhance the teaching of pupil's working and long-term memory across the curriculum.
The Quality of	 To enhance curriculum subjects further using subject leader's expertise and knowledge of development points. (See separate
Education	Subject Action Plans).
	To enhance the teaching and assessment of the writing curriculum further.
	 To enhance pupil outcomes and progress in mathematics.
1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1	Yo enhance pupil outcomes and progress in reading
	Ye ensure Christ Church is a safe, salm, orderly and positive environment which imposts on the positive behaviour and attitudes o
	every pupil by: Revise, amend and action the Behaviour Policy so it is clear and consistent for all pupils and staff with an emphasis on how to
	tackle low-level disruption.
	Continue to celebrate excellent work and behaviour from individuals via Celebration Worship and ensure our school values mean
Behaviour & Attitudes	children develop positive behaviour and attitudes towards school life.
	 Promoting systems and ways for discrimination to be challenged and continue to develop ways for children to share concerns and
	that they feel safe.
	 Ensuring children are continually educated about 'bullying', understand the definition and are clear of actions to take if they
	believe they are being bullied or suspect a peer is being bullied.
	 Develop strategies at playtime and lunchtime to ensure all children have a positive experience and continue to reduce conflict.
	To provide high-quality personal development for all pupils by:
	Continue to embed the new Jigsaw Curriculum for PSHE and ensure it develops and deepens the children's understanding of
	British values and inclusivity and confidence to talk about local, national and global topics.
	 Promote opportunities for P4C to be embedded across the curriculum to develop children's enquiry-based skills and questioning.
	Develop our PE curriculum further, including enhanced opportunities for physical activity, to ensure our children are physically
	active. Broaden the level of after-school clubs available for children so they attract a wide-range of interests and develop an array of skil
Personal Development	Including sports clubs:
	 Develop and embed opportunities for children to have moments of reflection and spiritual moments throughout the school day in
	both isolated moments and as part of the curriculum.
	Develop links with the local community so children develop an understanding of other communities, cultures and faiths.
	 Redesign the School Council so it is now "Pupil Parliament" and continues to have an active involvement in school life.
	Ensure Pupil Parliament are aware of SDP priorities and increase pupil voice.
	Develop Cultural Capital opportunities throughout and beyond the curriculum for all children.
11 17 17	The leadership team ensure the education they provide has a positive impact on all its pupils by:
	 To develop staff wellbeing further and reduce unnecessary workload for all staff and enable staff to work in a mentally healthy
Leadership &	way so they can carry out their roles successfully.
Management	 Develop pupil (and staff) confidence, resilience and knowledge so they can learn and work in a mentally healthy capacity.
	 To ensure 90% of children make expected, or better, progress in Reading, Writing and Maths.
	Continue to develop leadership capacity.
	 Develop further opportunities to build relationships with parents to improve attendance and be supportive and understanding of
	their child's education.
	 Ensure Governors are given CPD opportunities which link to their role in Governance and the SDP. To enhance safeguarding procedures and policies in school further ensuring the school demonstrates high standards in all areas of the school demonstrates high standards in all areas of the school demonstrates high standards in all areas of the school demonstrates high standards in all areas of the school demonstrates high standards in all areas of the school demonstrates high standards in all areas of the school demonstrates high standards in all areas of the school demonstrates high standards in all areas of the school demonstrates high scho
	safeguarding at all times. To ensure the Quality of Early Years Education is highly effective by:
	Continue to ensure the new EYFS Framework is rolled out and embedded across the EYFS Curriculum.
Quality of Early Years	To develop wider opportunities for writing across EYFS during the school year.
Education	Develop child-led learning so it's at the heart of the EYFS Curriculum.
	Develop high-quality practice and the curriculum further in EYFS.

Provision for our children

Christ Church CEP Academy will provide for its pupils.

A curriculum that:

- is broad balanced and technologically based
- appeals to the strengths and interests of our children
- has links with the community and industry that support and provide relevance

Trustees' report (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Objectives and activities (continued)

Appropriate high class accommodation and facilities that:

- ensure the means of achieving our curricular objectives
- stimulates high achievement
- acts as a visible statement of the importance of education to the whole community

Well-qualified and motivated staff who:

- have high expectations of our pupils
- are able and commit to realising our curricular objectives

c. Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

The table shows the assessment data for our academy for all reporting year groups and national and local data where this is available.

2022-2023 Assessment Data

EYFS - Good Level of Development

	School		Ke	Kent		onal
10000	All	PP	All	PP	All	PP
% GLD	71%	56%			68%	
% Reading	86%	72%				
% Writing	75%	72%				
% Maths	88%	80%				

Year 1 - Phonics Screening

	S	chool	Ke	ent	National	
n k la	All	PP	All	PP	All	PP
% Phonics	80%	72%			80%	

Trustees' report (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

Key Stage 1 - Year 2 SATs Assessments

	School		Ke	Kent		onal
	All	PP	All	PP	All	PF
% Reading EXS	77%	70%				
% Writing EXS	65%	61%				
% Maths EXS	75%	67%				
% Combined EXS	58%	55%			57%	
% Reading GDS	18%	0%				
% Writing GDS	3%	0%				
% Maths GDS	12%	9%				
% Combined GDS	2%	0%			6%	

Year 4 - Multiplication Tables Check

	School		Ke	ent	National	
-	All	PP	All	PP	All	PP
25	10%	3%			30%	
% 20+	47%					
Modal Score	18	18-15				
Mean Score	19				20	

Key Stage 2 - Year 6 SATs Assessments

	School		Ke	Kent		onal
57 A T Y	All	PP	All	PP	All	PP
% Reading EXS	85%	F T E T E T E T E T E T E T E T E T E T			74%	
% Writing EXS	83%				71%	
% Maths EXS	87%				73%	
% Combined EXS	72%	60%			59%	
% GPS EXS	83%				72%	
% Reading GDS	42%					
% Writing GDS	23%					
% Maths GDS	27%	1172.410				
% Combined GDS	12%					
% GPS GDS	35%					Jan 1

Trustees' report (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

a. Key performance indicators

The OFSTED Inspection of the academy on 30th November and 1st December 2022 highlights the many strengths of the academy as well as areas for improvement for the year ahead.

What is it like to attend this school?

Pupils thrive in the purposeful and caring atmosphere. They are very happy at school. Parents are extremely supportive. Typical views were summed up by a comment from one parent by saying, 'The staff seem like one happy family. They create a fun, warm, safe, environment for the children to come to and feel happy and secure.'

Pupils enjoy learning. Staff always support and encourage them. Everyone is included, treated equally and fairly and pupils say, 'that's how it should be'. Leaders' expectations are high and pupils live up to the school motto of 'striving to be the best version of ourselves every day'.

Pupils feel safe. Bullying does not worry pupils. They know that any issues will be quickly addressed by staff. Staff know pupils very well. There are positive, trusting relationships. Pupils appreciate what they call, 'a nice environment for learning'. They say they are lucky to have a swimming pool, a prayer garden and 'a bunch of people to talk to' if they have any worries. Pupils get on well together and value the friendships they make. They behave very well and are polite and respectful. They demonstrate the school values of friendship, thankfulness, forgiveness and hope.

What does the school do well and what does it need to do better?

The school's curriculum is carefully considered and sequenced. It is broad and equally ambitious for pupils with special educational needs and/or disabilities (SEND) as it is for others. Staff are quick to identify the needs of pupils with SEND and they are supported well. Pupils' positive attitudes and very good behaviour helps them learn well. The curriculum builds pupils' knowledge securely, particularly in English and mathematics. In a few subjects, however, activities and work are not always as well matched as they could be to the knowledge and skills that teachers know pupils need to learn.

Staff feel valued and supported by leaders. Leaders and governors are committed to staff's professional development and their well-being. Staff work well as a dedicated team. Subject leaders are skilled and staff benefit from their expertise. Teachers use their good subject knowledge to explain new content well to pupils. They engage pupils well in discussions and check their understanding. This information is used effectively to identify any learning gaps.

Leaders' focus on developing pupils' communication and speech and language skills. In all subjects, from Reception onwards, there is a strong emphasis on enriching pupils' vocabulary. In mathematics, for example, repetition and use of correct language helps children in Reception explore numbers. Older pupils' use of mathematical terminology helps them respond well to teachers' challenging questions. This helps to deepen pupils' thinking and mathematical understanding.

Leaders have ensured that reading is a priority. Phonics teaching is extremely efficiently organised and taught well. Children in Reception start to learn phonics straight away. Pupils quickly learn letters and the sounds they make. Leaders and staff assess pupils accurately. They provide additional sessions for any pupils who struggle, to help them catch up quickly. Pupils read and take books home that match the sounds that they know.

Teachers encourage pupils to develop a love of reading. Children in Reception enjoy listening to stories and rhymes and singing songs. Teachers use a wide range of texts to help pupils build their knowledge and enjoyment of reading. Pupils are encouraged and challenged to read widely and frequently, at school and at home. They develop as confident, fluent readers with skills to access the wider curriculum.

Trustees' report (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

Books that teachers share with pupils are carefully chosen. They often promote pupils' awareness and discussion of issues, such as cultural diversity, equality and difference. Pupils gained enormously from the opportunity to meet and question the author of the book 'The Boy at the Back of the Class'. They discuss issues around refugees, and the importance of friendship and kindness.

Leaders and governors are determined and unwavering in their work to make sure that all pupils are getting the best learning, social and cultural experiences. Many parents agreed with one who said, 'The school go above and beyond to provide extra-curricular activities and fun events for the children.'

Senior leaders have identified where overall improvements are needed. However, in a very few areas, they have not clearly pinpointed precisely what needs to be done to make these improvements. For example, the checks on some of the targets for pupils with SEND, who have higher levels of need, and the impact of the curriculum in the early years, lack a sharp focus.

Safeguarding

The arrangements for safeguarding are effective. There is a strong culture of safeguarding at this school. Pupils' well-being and safety are priorities for everyone. Staff know pupils very well and so are quick to spot any signs that a child may be at risk of harm. Staff are well trained. Leaders make sure that staff know exactly what to do if they have a concern. Leaders ensure that swift action is taken and pupils get the help they need to stay safe. They seek support from specialist agencies, where appropriate. Record keeping is thorough. Pupils learn how to keep themselves safe, including when online.

What does the school need to do to improve? (Information for the school and appropriate authority) In a few foundation subjects, activities and work are not always well-matched to the intended curriculum. As a result, pupils are not building their knowledge as securely as they could. Leaders need to ensure that learning activities are consistently well matched to the intended learning and reflect the school's ambitious curriculum. Leaders should ensure that all teachers know how to translate the curriculum thinking into high-quality learning, so that pupils achieve consistently highly.

b. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the accounting policies.

Financial review

a. Reserves policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of the reserves. The Trustees have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves for recurrent costs should be equivalent to 4 weeks' expenditure, approximately £170,000. The reason for this is provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. In addition to these free reserves earmarked for recurrent costs, the Trustees have invested the remainder of the unrestricted funds which they have carried forward from the old school. These will be used within the next three years for large scale school improvement projects, if adequate government funding for these is not forthcoming.

Trustees' report (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

b. Investment policy

Investments must be made only in accordance with written procedures approved by the governing body. All investments must be recorded in sufficient detail to identify the investment and to enable the current market value to be calculated. The information required will normally be the date of purchase, the cost and a description of the investment. Additional procedures may be required to ensure any income receivable from the investment is received.

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the Academy is exposed, in particular those relating to its finances, teaching, facilities and other operational areas. The Trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess and minimise those risks including internal controls. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured that they have adequate insurance cover.

The Trustees regularly examine the robustness of the financial systems of the Academy via Responsible Officer checks and reports to the Resource Committee. The Resources Committee regularly reviews performance against budgets and overall expenditure. The Finance Officer regularly monitors cash flow and ensures sufficient funds are held to cover all known and anticipated commitments.

The Trustees recognise that the defined benefit scheme deficit (Local Government Pension Scheme) represents a significant potential liability. However, this deficit will not crystalise within the foreseeable future and the academy follows the advice of the pension scheme actuary and makes contributions in accordance with the rates advised. Since the Academy is able to meet its known annual contribution commitments for the foreseeable future, the risk from this liability is minimised.

Within the framework of the academy development plan as approved by the governing body the Headteacher has overall executive responsibility for the academy's activities including financial activities. Much of the financial responsibility has been delegated to the School Business Manager but the Headteacher still retains responsibility for:

- Approving new staff appointments within the authorised establishment, except for any senior staff
 posts which the governing body have agreed should be approved by them;
- Budget virement of £8,000 or less;
- Authorising orders and contracts between £3,000 and £8,000 in conjunction with the Business Manager;
- Signing cheques and BACs payments in conjunction with the Business Manager or other authorised signatories.

d. Financial Review

Most of the Academy's income is obtained from the DfE via the ESFA in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2023 and the associated expenditure are shown as Restricted Funds in the Statement of Financial Activities. The Academy also receives a small grant for capital maintenance from the DfE and this is shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income. The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the useful life of the assets concerned as defined in the Academy's accounting policies.

Fundraising

The Academy's approach to fundraising is to support local charities and those voted for by the children through the school council. All monies raised are recorded in the Academy accounts as income and expenditure. Donations from our families are on a voluntary basis. Representatives from chosen charities are invited into school to speak to the children so that they are informed more aware of local and national social issues and how they can make a difference.

Trustees' report (continued) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Plans for future periods

The strategic plans, including key priorities, aims and objectives for the upcoming school year are contained in the 2023/2024 School Development Plan which is available on our website www.christchurchfolkestone.com.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Auditors

The auditors, Xeinadin Audit Limited, have indicated their willingness to continue in office. The Trustees will propose a motion re-appointing the auditors at a meeting of the Resources committee.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 6 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr Robin Flack Accounting Officer

RFlack

Governance Statement

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Christ Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Full Governing Body met on six occasions during 2022/2023, the Resources Committee met on three occasions and the Learning and Development Committee met on three occasions. This meets the financial handbook guidelines that at least three Full Governing Body meetings are to take place each year

The board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Head Teacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Christ Church Of England Primary Academy, Folkestone and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance Statement (continued)

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities. The board of Trustees has formally met 6 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mr Ronald Chitty, Chair	1	1
Mrs Sue Dinsdale, Chair	5	6
Mr Nick Boardman	1	1
Mr Robin Flack, Head Teacher	6	6
Rev Bob Weldon	4	6
Mrs Elizabeth Lamont, Staff Trustee	5	6
Mr Christopher Jordan, Vice Chair	6	6
Mrs Maeve Renard, Staff Trustee	1	1
Mrs Rachel Jenkins	4	6
Mr Richard Lambourne	5	6
Dr Edward Cohen	5	6
Miss Belinda Walker	4	4
Mr Luis Lozano, Staff Trustee	5	6
Mr Nicholas Burr	4	6

Conflicts of interest

Any conflict of interest is declared before the start of any Governance Meeting to the Clerk to the Governing Body. This is then recorded on the Governance register.

The Resources Team is a committee of the Trust Governing Board. Its purpose is to assist the decision making of the Governing Board and Strategy Team as appropriate by enabling more detailed consideration to be given to the best means of fulfilling the Governing Board's responsibility to ensure sound management of the academy's finances and resources including proper planning monitoring and probity.

The Resources Team met formally two times during the year. Attendance at meetings of the Resources Team was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mr Christopher Jordan	2	3
Mr Robin Flack	3	3
Mr Richard Lambourne	2	3
Mrs Rachel Jenkins	1	3
Miss Belinda Walker	2	3

Governance Statement (continued)

Governance (continued)

Governance Reviews

All new academy trusts must carry out a review of governance in their first year. Established academy trusts should do this on an annual basis. The outcome should be presented here.

- describe the evaluation or review that has been undertaken during the year on the impact and effectiveness of the board of trustees, including any external review of governance
- describe the findings, any actions taken and the impact they had
- indicate when the academy trust intends to conduct its next self-evaluation or external review of governance
- if the academy trust has not carried out a review it should still indicate when it intends to do so.

Section 2.3 of the Academies Financial Handbook 2022 sets out that the board and its committees must meet regularly enough to discharge their responsibilities and ensure robust governance and effective management arrangements. It states that board meetings must take place at least three times a year and larger trusts should consider meeting more frequently. If the board meets less than six times a year it must describe in its governance statement how it maintained effective oversight of funds with fewer meetings.

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Head Teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Academy's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the Academy has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Ensuring children make rapid academic progress following the COVID-19 pandemic and its impact on schools
- Improved site facilities for pupils, and stakeholders
- Improved leadership and management and staff through high-quality recruitment and CPD
- Investing the COVID Catch-up premium in additional intervention staff and high-quality resources for all pupils
- Ensuring children's mental health and wellbeing remains the first priority through investing in highquality pupil support
- Providing a broad, balanced and ambitious curriculum for all

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone for the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of Trustees.

Governance Statement (continued)

The risk and control framework

The Academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of Trustees
- regular reviews by the Resources Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks

The Board of Trustees has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However, the Trustees have appointed Mr Richard Lambourne, a Trustee, to carry out a programme of internal checks.

The internal reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy's financial systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included. The following bullets are illustrative examples only as academy trusts should determine the scope of their checks based on a consideration of the relative risks.

- strategic and reputational
- operational
- compliance
- financial

On a semi-annual basis, the reviewer reports to the board of Trustees through the Resource committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Trustees' financial responsibilities. There were no material control issues arising.

Governance Statement (continued)

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Head Teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the reviewer;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.
- the work of the external auditors;
- on discharge of the Board of Trustees financial decisions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Resource committee and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 6 December 2023 and signed on their behalf by:

Mrs Sue Dinsdale Chair of Trustees Mr Robin Flack Accounting Officer

RFlack

Statement of Regularity, Propriety and Compliance

As accounting officer of Christ Church CEP Academy, Folkestone I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy trust board of Trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2022.

I confirm that I and the Academy board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of Trustees and ESFA.

KFlack

Mr Robin Flack Accounting Officer Date: 6 December 2023

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 6 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs Sue Dinsdale Chair of Trustees

Dining

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Independent auditors' Report on the financial statements to the Members of Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Independent auditors' Report on the financial statements to the Members of Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone (continued)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' report and the Strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Independent auditors' Report on the financial statements to the Members of Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone (continued)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism through the audit. We also:

- 1. Assessed the susceptibility of the entity's financial statements to material misstatement, including how fraud may occur.
- 2. Held discussions with the client regrading their policies and procedures on complience with laws and regulations.
- 3. Held discussions with the client regarding their policies and procedures on fraud risks, including knowledge of any actual suspected or alleged fraud.

We consider the entity's controls effective in identifying fraud. We do not consider there to be significant difficulty in detecting irregularaties.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Samuel Ketcher FCCA (Senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of
Xeinadin Audit Limited
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
12 Conqueror Court
Sittingbourne
Kent
ME10 5BH

18 December 2023

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone and the Education and Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 6 October 2023 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone during the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 27 February 2013 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- · An assessment of the risk of material misstatement and irregularity
- Testing and review of areas identified through risk assessment including enquiry, inspection and review, observation and re-performance
- Review of system controls, policies and procedures in place to ensure compliance with the regularity regime
- Consideration of evidence obtained through the work performed as part of our audit in order to support the regularity conclusion

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (continued)

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant
Xeinadin Audit Limited
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor

Date: 18 December 2023

Statement of financial activities (incorporating income and expenditure account) For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	4	25,019		129,322	154,341	403,982
Other trading activities		43,195	49,371	-	92,566	91,851
Investments	7	94	-	-	94	84
Charitable activities		•	2,536,193	-	2,536,193	2,469,151
Total income		68,308	2,585,564	129,322	2,783,194	2,965,068
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds		-	31,068	-	31,068	30,827
Charitable activities	9	-	2,491,471	103,945	2,595,416	2,728,513
Total expenditure			2,522,539	103,945	2,626,484	2,759,340
Net income		68,308	63,025	25,377	156,710	205,728
Transfers between funds	21	-	(82,509)	82,509	-	-
Net movement in funds before other recognised						
gains/(losses)		68,308	(19,484)	107,886	156,710	205,728
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension						
schemes	30	-	276,000	-	276,000	1,704,000
Pension surplus not recognised	30	8 •	(15,000)	-	(15,000)	-
Net movement in funds		68,308	241,516	107,886	417,710	1,909,728
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		315,061	133,617	3,331,676	3,780,354	1,870,626
Net movement in funds		68,308	241,516	107,886	417,710	1,909,728
Total funds carried						, , · 2
forward		383,369	375,133	3,439,562	4,198,064	3,780,354

The Statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 30 to 58 form part of these financial statements.

CHRIST CHURCH CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY ACADEMY, FOLKESTONE

(A company limited by guarantee) Registered number: 08347877

Balance sheet As at 31 August 2023

	Note		2023 £		2022 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	16		3,624,056		3,540,862
			3,624,056	e	3,540,862
Current assets					
Stocks	17	5,971		7,143	
Debtors	18	70,937		60,079	
Cash at bank and in hand		883,368		757,135	
		960,276		824,357	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	19	(213,181)		(179,100)	
Net current assets			747,095		645,257
Total assets less current liabilities			4,371,151	Ú	4,186,119
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	20		(173,087)		(195,765)
Net assets excluding pension asset / liability			4,198,064	(9	3,990,354
Defined benefit pension scheme asset / liability	30		-		(210,000)
Total net assets		a a	4,198,064	9	3,780,354

CHRIST CHURCH CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY ACADEMY, FOLKESTONE

(A company limited by guarantee) Registered number: 08347877

Balance sheet (continued) As at 31 August 2023

	Note		2023 £		2022 £
Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:					
Fixed asset funds	21	3,439,562		3,331,676	
Restricted income funds	21	375,133		343,617	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	21	3,814,695	•	3,675,293	
Pension reserve	21	-		(210,000)	
Total restricted funds	21		3,814,695		3,465,293
Unrestricted income funds	21		383,369		315,061
Total funds			4,198,064	8	3,780,354

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements on pages 26 to 58 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 06 December 2023 and are signed on their behalf, by:

Dividade

Mrs Sue Dinsdale Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 30 to 58 form part of these financial statements.

Statement of cash flows For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	23	203,463	128,307
Cash flows from investing activities	25	(59,757)	76,848
Cash flows from financing activities	24	(17,473)	-
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		126,233	205,155
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		757,135	551,980
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	26, 27	883,368	757,135

The notes on pages 30 to 58 form part of these financial statements

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

1. General information

Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone is a charitable company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Brockman Road, Folkestone, Kent, CT20 1DJ. The principal activity of the academy trust is to provide a primary education for pupils that satisfies the requirements of the Education Act 2002.

2. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling which is rounded to the nearest pound.

Christ Church Church of England Primary Academy, Folkestone meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

2.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the Academy which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of financial activities in the year in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions) where receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

2.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Expenditure (continued)

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.5 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

2.6 Taxation

The Academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

2.7 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.7 Tangible fixed assets (continued)

Depreciation is provided on the following basis:

Buildings on church land - 2% Straight line Furniture and fixtures - 25% Straight line Computer equipment - 33% Straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

The buildings on Church land are situated on land, not owned by the Academy Trust, and are occupied on a rolling supplemental agreement with the Diocese of Canterbury. The underlying land is subject to a variety of specific trusts and vests in a number of different parties represented by the Diocese of Canterbury. Whilst the Academy Trust does not own the buildings, the Trustees do not regard the termination of the agreement to occupy as likely and therefore have reflected the fact that the Academy derives economic value from the buildings, which it is obliged to maintain and improve, by including them in the accounts. This is at the valuation based on the Mouchel desktop valuation completed for the ESFA, as if occupied under long leasehold. The basis of the value is Fair Value, as defined by the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). No value for land has been included. This treatment reflects the substance of the transaction, not the strict legal form of the transaction and places no restriction on either the, Academy or the Diocese or the trusts which own the land.

The Church currently have a 125 year lease with Kent County Council on the field adjacent to the Academy, used as a playing field by the Academy. No value has been brought into the accounts for this as there are no buildings situated on this land and no value for land has been included.

2.8 Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks. Cost includes all direct costs and an appropriate proportion of fixed and variable overheads.

2.9 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

2.10 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.11 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.12 Financial instruments

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 18. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 19 and 20. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to the Academy's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

2.13 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

2.14 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

The Academy is a member of a multi-employer plan. Where it is not possible for the Academy to obtain sufficient information to enable it to account for the plan as a defined benefit plan, it accounts for the plan as a defined contribution plan.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.15 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

3. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 30, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgment:

Useful economic lives of tangible assets.

The annual depreciation charge for tangible assets is sensitive to changes in the estimated useful economic lives and residual values of the assets. The useful economic lives and residual values are reassessed annually. They are amended when necessary to reflect current estimates, based on technological advancement, future investments, economic utilisation and the physical condition of the assets. See note 16 for the carrying amount of the property, plant and equipment, and note 2.7 for the useful economic lives for each class of assets.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

4. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Donations Capital grants	25,019 -	- 129,322	25,019 129,322	15,723 388,259
	25,019	129,322	154,341	403,982
Total 2022	15,723	388,259	403,982	

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

5. Funding for the Academy's charitable activities

Educational operations	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
DEFIECEA anome			
DfE/ESFA grants	1,930,795	1,930,795	1,863,731
General Annual Grant (GAG)	1,930,793	1,930,793	1,003,731
Other DfE/ESFA grants	270 120	278,130	250,945
Pupil Premium	278,130		44,790
UIFSM	45,104	45,104	
PE & Sports Premium	19,560	19,560	19,610
Rates Reclaim	-	-	12,113
Supplementary Grant	61,221	61,221	25,509
Mainstream Schools Additional Grant	31,262	31,262	-
Others	3,326	3,326	2,400
Other Government grants	2,369,398	2,369,398	2,219,098
Special educational projects	112,152	112,152	139,696
Others	4,317	4,317	59,993
	116,469	116,469	199,689
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)			00.004
Catch-up/Recovery Premium	28,456	28,456	26,064
National Tutoring Programme	21,870	21,870	24,300
	50,326	50,326	50,364
	2,536,193	2,536,193	2,469,151
	2,536,193	2,536,193	2,469,151
Total 2022	2,469,151 ———	2,469,151 ———	

The academy received £28,456 (2022: £26,064) of funding for catch-up/recovery premium and costs incurred in respect of this funding totalled £28,456 (2022: £26,064). The academy also received £21,870 (2022: £24,300) of funding for national tutoring programme and costs incurred in respect of this funding totalled £21,870 (2022: £24,300).

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

6. Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Lettings income	35,218		35,218	29,825
Catering income	-	3,220	3,220	12,668
School trip income	-	20,999	20,999	24,186
Other income	7,977	25,152	33,129	25,172
	43,195	49,371	92,566	91,851
Total 2022	29,825	62,026	91,851	

7. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Bank interest	94	94	84
Total 2022	84	84	

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

8. Expenditure

	Staff Costs 2023 £	Premises 2023 £	Other 2023 £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Expenditure on raising voluntary income:					
Direct costs Educational operations:	-	-	31,068	31,068	30,827
Direct costs	1,880,756	-	76,834	1,957,590	2,197,153
Allocated support costs	242,258	109,115	286,453	637,826	531,360
	2,123,014	109,115	394,355	2,626,484	2,759,340
Total 2022	2,223,341	115,189	420,810	2,759,340	

9. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

Summary by fund type

	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Educational operations	2,595,416	2,595,416	2,728,513
Total 2022	2,728,513	2,728,513 =====	

10. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2023 £	Support costs 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Educational operations	1,957,590	637,826	2,595,416	2,728,513
Total 2022	2,197,153	531,360	2,728,513 ====	

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

10. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

	Educational operations 2023	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Staff costs	1,880,756	1,880,756	2,104,352
Educational supplies	59,775	59,775	56,963
Staff development	8,256	8,256	11,680
Other direct costs	8,268	8,268	6,909
Maintenance of premises and equipment	535	535	14,638
Insurance	-	-	2,611
	1,957,590	1,957,590	2,197,153
Total 2022	2,197,153	2,197,153 ————	

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

10. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

11.

	Educational operations 2023	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
LGPS costs	7,000	7,000	27,000
Staff costs	242,258	242,258	118,989
Depreciation	103,945	103,945	101,585
Maintenance of premises and equipment	11,126	11,126	21,587
Cleaning	12,457	12,457	12,214
Rent & rates	4,058	4,058	9,125
Light & heat	74,299	74,299	35,126
Insurance	8,841	8,841	7,980
Security & transport	3,568	3,568	3,914
Catering	81,112	81,112	94,964
Interest and charges	2,046	2,046	859
Computer costs	22,744	22,744	14,268
Printing, postage and stationery	16,933	16,933	32,856
Legal & professional	20,079	20,079	14,101
Other support costs	13,556	13,556	26,574
Governance costs	13,804	13,804	10,218
	637,826	637,826	531,360
Total 2022	531,360	531,360	
Net income			
Net income for the year includes:			
		2023 £	2022 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		103,945	101,585

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

1	2.	Auditors'	remunerat	tion

	2023 £	2022 £
Fees payable to Xeinadin Audit Limited for the audit of the Academy's annual accounts	7,800	4,750
Fees payable to Xeinadin Audit Limited and its associates in respect of:		
All non-audit services not included above	11,317	8,870

13. Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Wages and salaries	1,588,309	1,554,489
Social security costs	133,872	132,136
Pension costs	400,833	536,716
	2,123,014	2,223,341

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
Teaching staff	21	19
Support staff	50	47
Management	5	8
	76	74

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

13. Staff (continued)

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

2023 No.	2022 No.
1	1
	1

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £369,103 (2022: £378,468). The decrease is as a result of a change in the composition of the senior management team.

14. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2023	2022
		£	£
Mr Robin Flack	Remuneration	75,000 - 80,000	70,000 - 75,000
	Pension contributions paid	15,000 - 20,000	15,000 - 20,000
Mrs Elizabeth Lamont	Remuneration	30,000 - 35,000	25,000 - 30,000
	Pension contributions paid	5,000 - 10,000	5,000 - 10,000
Mrs Maeve Renard (resigned 6 November 2022)	Remuneration	5,000 - 10,000	45,000 - 50,000
·	Pension contributions paid	0 - 5,000	10,000 - 15,000
Mr Luis Lozano (appointed 7 December 2022)	Remuneration	35,000 - 40,000	-
7	Pension contributions paid	5,000 - 10,000	-

During the year ended 31 August 2023, expenses totalling £290 were reimbursed or paid directly to 1 Trustee (2022 - £653 to 1 Trustee).

15. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy has opted into the Department of Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

16. Tangible fixed assets

		Buildings on church land £	Assets under construction £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Total £
	Cost or valuation					
	At 1 September 2022	4,069,388	-	70,697	219,955	4,360,040
	Additions	6,351	171,212	2,748	8,862	189,173
	Disposals	(2,034)	-	-	(58,779)	(60,813)
	At 31 August 2023	4,073,705	171,212	73,445	170,038	4,488,400
	Depreciation					
	At 1 September 2022	556,430	-	69,751	192,997	819,178
	Charge for the year	81,474	-	1,015	21,456	103,945
	On disposals	-	-	-	(58,779)	(58,779)
	At 31 August 2023	637,904		70,766	155,674	864,344
	Net book value					
	At 31 August 2023	3,435,801	171,212	2,679	14,364	3,624,056
	At 31 August 2022	3,512,958		946	26,958	3,540,862
17.	Stocks					
					2023 £	2022 £
	Uniform stock				5,971 ———	7,143

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

18. Debtors

		2023 £	2022 £
	Due within one year		
	Trade debtors	1,975	1,000
	Other debtors	-	1,061
	VAT recoverable	12,003	5,113
	Prepayments and accrued income	56,959	52,905
		70,937	60,079
19.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		2023 £	2022 £
	Other loans	18,626	13,421
	Trade creditors	6,520	37,556
	Other taxation and social security	31,571	31,541
	Other creditors	45,725	40,839
	Accruals and deferred income	110,739	55,743
		213,181	179,100
		2023	2022
		£	£
	Deferred income at 1 September 2022	26,578	28,010
	Resources deferred during the year	33,824	26,578
	Amounts released from previous periods	(26,578)	(28,010)
	Deferred income at 31 August 2023	33,824	26,578
	Trade creditors Other taxation and social security Other creditors Accruals and deferred income Deferred income at 1 September 2022 Resources deferred during the year Amounts released from previous periods	6,520 31,571 45,725 110,739 213,181 2023 £ 26,578 33,824 (26,578)	31,5 40,8 55,7 179,1 20 28,0 26,5 (28,0

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received for the following financial year in respect of Universal Infant Free School Meals funding, Rates funding and rental income received in advance.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

20. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2023 £	2022 £
Other loans	173,087	195,765
Included within the above are amounts falling due as follows:		
	2023 £	2022 £
Between one and two years		
Other loans	19,040	20,503
Between two and five years		
Other loans	59,693	64,282
Over five years	0	
Other loans	94,354	110,980

The full amount of other loans due over five years is repayable by instalments.

Other loans are made up of an Urgent Capital Support loan from the DfE. This loan attracts interest at a rate of 2.22% and is repayable by monthly instalments over a 10 year period. The first repayment is due January 2023 with the final repayment to take place in January 2033.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

21. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
Unrestricted funds						
Unrestricted funds	315,061	68,308		<u> </u>		383,369
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	343,617	1,930,795	(1,816,770)	(82,509)	-	375,133
Pupil premium	-	278,130	(278,130)	-	-	-
UIFSM	-	45,104	(45,104)	-	-	-
PE & Sports Premium	-	19,560	(19,560)	_	-	-
Supplementary Grant		61,221	(61,221)	-	-	-
Mainstream Schools		24 202	(24.000)			
Additional Grant	-	31,262	(31,262)	-	-	•
Other DfE/ESFA	-	3,326	(3,326)	-	-	-
Special educational projects		112,152	(112,152)	-	-	-
Other government grants		4,317	(4,317)	_		_
Covid-19 Catch- Up/Recovery		·				
Premium Covid-19 National	-	28,456	(28,456)	-	•	-
Tutoring Programme		21,870	(21,870)	-		-
Other income	_	49,371	(49,371)	-	-	_
Pension reserve	(210,000)	-	(51,000)	-	261,000	-
	133,617	2,585,564	(2,522,539)	(82,509)	261,000	375,133

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

21. Statement of funds (continued)

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Assets held for depreciation	3,540,862		(103,945)	187,139	-	3,624,056
Devolved formula capital grant	-	8,680		(8,680)		-
Condition Improvement Fund - Water	-	44,356	-	(50,971)	-	(6,615)
Condition Improvement Fund - Concrete	-	57,841	-	(44,007)		13,834
Additional SCF grant	-	18,445	-	(18,445)	-	-
UCS Loan	(209,186)	-	-	17,473	-	(191,713)
	3,331,676	129,322	(103,945)	82,509	-	3,439,562
Total Restricted funds	3,465,293	2,714,886	(2,626,484)		261,000	3,814,695
Total funds	3,780,354	2,783,194	(2,626,484)	-	261,000 ————	4,198,064

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unrestricted funds are applied to the general work of the academy to support activities inside and outside the curriculum.

Restricted funds are applied specifically in accordance with the rules of each grant and support the education provision delivered by the academy.

Restricted fixed asset funds are applied to the maintenance and improvement of all the academy's fixed assets.

Buildings on Church land are subject to restricted trusts and comprise assets which are recognised in accordance with the accounting policy set out in note 1. The land upon which these buildings are situated was originally donated solely for the purpose of providing a site for school buildings. Were school operations ever to cease on this site, the land and obligations would revert to the original trustees for this site.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2023.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

21. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Unrestricted funds						
Unrestricted funds	269,429	45,632 ———				315,061
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	166,431	1,863,731	(1,763,309)	76,764	-	343,617
Pupil premium	-	250,945	(250,945)	-	-	-
UIFSM	-	44,790	(44,790)	-	-	-
PE & Sports						
Premium	-	19,610	(19,610)	-	-	-
Rates Reclaim	-	12,113	(12,113)	-	-	-
Supplementary Grant	-	25,509	(25,509)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA	-	2,400	(2,400)	-	-	-
Special educational projects	-	139,696	(139,696)	-	-	-
Other						
government grants	-	59,993	(59,993)	-	-	-
Covid-19 Catch- Up/Recovery Premium	-	26,064	(26,064)	-	-	-
Covid-19 National Tutoring						
Programme	_	24,300	(24,300)	-	-	-
Other income	-	62,026	(62,026)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(1,687,000)	-	(227,000)	-	1,704,000	(210,000)
	(1,520,569)	2,531,177	(2,657,755)	76,764	1,704,000	133,617

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

21. Statement of funds (continued)

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Assets held for depreciation	3,330,952	-	(101,585)	311,495	-	3,540,862
Devolved formula capital grant	-	8,736	-	(8,736)	-	-
Condition Improvement Fund	_	379,523	_	(379,523)	_	_
UCS Loan	(209, 186)	-	-	-	-	(209, 186)
	3,121,766	388,259	(101,585)	(76,764)	-	3,331,676
Total Restricted funds	1,601,197	2,919,436	(2,759,340)	_	1,704,000	3,465,293 ———
Total funds	1,870,626	2,965,068 ======	(2,759,340)		1,704,000	3,780,354

22. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	fixed asset funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
-	-	3,624,056	3,624,056
383,369	563,073	13,834	960,276
_	(187,940)	(25,241)	(213,181)
-	-	(173,087)	(173,087)
383,369	375,133	3,439,562	4,198,064
	funds 2023 £ - 383,369 - -	funds 2023 2023 £ £ £	funds 2023 2023 2023 £ £ £ £ 3,624,056 383,369 563,073 13,834 - (187,940) (25,241) (173,087)

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

22. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	Tangible fixed assets Current assets Creditors due within one year Creditors due in more than one year Provisions for liabilities and charges Total	Unrestricted funds 2022 £ - 315,061 315,061	Restricted funds 2022 £ 509,296 (165,679) - (210,000) 133,617	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £ 3,540,862 - (13,421) (195,765) - 3,331,676	Total funds 2022 £ 3,540,862 824,357 (179,100) (195,765) (210,000) 3,780,354
23.	Reconciliation of net income to net cash flo	w from operation	ng activities		
				2023 £	2022 £
	Net income for the year (as per Statement of fi	nancial activities)	156,710	205,728
	Adjustments for:				
	Depreciation			103,945	101,585
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital incom	ne		(129,322)	(388, 259)
	Interest receivable			(94)	(84)
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less cont	ributions payable	•	44,000	200,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost			7,000	27,000
	Decrease/(increase) in stocks			1,172	(491)
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors			(10,858)	48,335
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors			28,876	(65,507)
	Correction to over accrued asset addition			2,034	-
	Net cash provided by operating activities			203,463	128,307
24.	Cash flows from financing activities				
				2023 £	2022 £
	Repayments of borrowing			(17,473)	-
	Net cash (used in)/provided by financing ac	tivities		(17,473)	-

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

25. Cash flows from investing activities

		2023 £	2022 £
	Dividends, interest and rents from investments	94	84
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(189,173)	(311,495)
	Capital grants from DfE Group	129,322	388,259
	Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities	(59,757)	76,848
26.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
		2023 £	2022 £
	Cash in hand and at bank	883,368	757,135
	Total cash and cash equivalents	883,368	757,135

27. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2022 £	Cash flows	At 31 August 2023 £
Cash at bank and in hand	757,135	126,233	883,368
Debt due within 1 year	(13,421)	(5,205)	(18,626)
Debt due after 1 year	(195,765)	22,678	(173,087)
	547,949 ———	143,706	691,655

28. Contingent liabilities

During the period of the funding agreement, should any asset for which a capital grant was received be sold or otherwise disposed of, in the event of the Academy not reinvesting the proceeds, it will be required to pay the grant related proportion of the proceeds to the ESFA.

Should the funding agreement be terminated for any reason, the Academy shall repay to the ESFA the current value of the academy's land and buildings and other assets, to the extent that such assets were funded by sums received from the ESFA.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

29. Capital commitments

	2023	2022
	£	£
Contracted for but not provided in these financial statements		
Repairs, maintenance or enhancements to buildings on church land	182,719	-

The comitted capital works included above are due to be funded by Capital Improvement Fund (CIF) income from the ESFA as well as the school's own reserves.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

30. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Kent County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £39,884 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2023 (2022 - £38,947) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 30 October 2023. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levv)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £39,800 million
- the SCAPE discount rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 1.7% above the rate of CPI, and is based on the Office for Budget Responsibility's forecasts for long-term GDP growth.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2027.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £227,833 (2022 - £217,716).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2023/10/valuation-result.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

30. Pension commitments (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2023 was £161,000 (2022 - £152,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £129,000 (2022 - £119,000) and employees' contributions totalled £32,000 (2022 - £33,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 22.5 per cent for employers and variable per cent for employees.

As described in note the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Academy, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Academy at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Principal actuarial assumptions

Kent County Council	2023 %	2022 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.90	3.95
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.90	2.95
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.35	4.25
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.90	2.95

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2023 Years	2022 Years
Retiring today		
Males	20.7	21.7
Females	23.2	23.7
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	22.0	23.0
Females	24.6	25.2

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

30. Pension commitments (continued)

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Kent County Council	2023 £000	2022 £000
Discount rate +0.1%	2,173	2,305
Discount rate -0.1%	2,246	2,407
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	2,269	2,419
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	2,151	2,292
CPI rate +0.1%	2,245	2,404
CPI rate -0.1%	2,174	2,307

Share of scheme assets

The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2023 £	At 31 August 2022 £
Equities	1,414,000	1,407,000
Gilts	13,000	12,000
Other bonds	307,000	284,000
Property	224,000	252,000
Cash and other liquid assets	23,000	36,000
Absolute return fund	159,000	154,000
Infrastructure	84,000	-
Total market value of assets	2,224,000	2,145,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £-16,000 (2022 - £-27,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities are as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Current service cost	(172,000)	(318,000)
Interest income	91,000	35,000
Interest cost	(98,000)	(62,000)
Administrative expenses	-	(1,000)
Total amount recognised in the Statement of financial activities	(179,000)	(346,000)

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

30. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
At 1 September	2,355,000	3,716,000
Current service cost	172,000	318,000
Interest cost	98,000	62,000
Employee contributions	32,000	33,000
Actuarial gains	(303,000)	(1,766,000)
Benefits paid	(145,000)	(8,000)
At 31 August	2,209,000	2,355,000
Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as for	ollows:	
	2023 £	2022 £
At 1 September	2,145,000	2,029,000
Interest income	91,000	35,000
Actuarial losses	(27,000)	(62,000)
Employer contributions	128,000	118,000
Employee contributions	32,000	33,000
Benefits paid	(145,000)	(8,000)
At 31 August	2,224,000	2,145,000

The Academy has an unrecognised surplus of £15,000 in respect of its defined benefit pension scheme as it does not expect to recover the plan surplus either through reduced contributions in the future or through refunds from the plan.

Notes to the financial statements For the Year Ended 31 August 2023

31. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2023 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Not later than 1 year	2,231	2,231
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	6,693	8,923
	8,924	11,154

The following lease payments have been recognised as an expense in the Statement of financial activities:

	2023	2022
	£	£
Operating lease rentals	2,231	3,900

32. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

33. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

In the prior year, the academy purchased gardening services from Richter Gardening Services, a close family member of Rosemary Richter, prior year key management personnel. Purchases were made to the value of £nil (2022: £285) of which no amounts were outstanding at year end.

Included within staff salaries is £23,485 (2022: £2,369) paid to a close family member of a Trustee. The staff member was recruited under normal terms and their salary has been determined in line with the Academy's pay policy.